

# Curriculum Vitae

Palash Sarkar  
Professor  
Applied Statistics Unit  
Indian Statistical Institute

## 1 Academic Degrees

- **Doctor of Philosophy** from the Indian Statistical Institute in 1999.
- **Master of Technology in Computer Science** from the Indian Statistical Institute in 1993.
- **Bachelor of Electronics and Telecommunication Engineering** from Jadavpur University, 1991.

## 2 Professional Background

- July 2011 onwards: **Professor (HAG)** at the **Indian Statistical Institute**, Kolkata.
- June 2005 – June 2011: **Professor** at the **Indian Statistical Institute**, Kolkata.
- October 2001 – May 2005: **Associate professor** at the **Indian Statistical Institute**, Kolkata.
- September 2000 – September 2001: **Postdoctoral fellow** at the Centre for Applied Cryptographic Research (CACR), **University of Waterloo**.
- May 1995 – August 2000: **Computer programmer** at the **Indian Statistical Institute**, Kolkata.
- May 1994 - May 1995 : **Computer programmer (Project-Linked)** at the Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata.
- August 1993 – April 1994: **Associate Information Technology Engineer** at **CMC Ltd.** (a software company), Kolkata.

### 3 Students Advised

Subhabrata Samajder (PhD 2017).

Dissertation: Some Aspects of Statistical Analysis of Linear and Differential Cryptanalysis.

Shashank Singh (PhD 2016).

Dissertation: Studies on Index Calculus Techniques for the Discrete Log Problem.

Sanjay Bhattacharjee (PhD 2015).

Dissertation: Tree-Based Symmetric Key Broadcast Encryption.

Somindu Chaya Ramanna (PhD 2015).

Dissertation: Efficient and Adaptively Secure Constructions of Identity-Based Cryptographic Primitives.

Somitra Kumar Sanadhya (PhD 2009).

Dissertation: A Study of the SHA-2 Cryptographic Hash Family.

Sourav Mukhopadhyay (PhD 2007).

Dissertation: A Study on Time/Memory Trade-Off Cryptanalysis.

Sanjit Chatterjee (PhD 2006).

Dissertation: Construction of (Hierarchical) Identity Based Encryption Protocols Using Bilinear Pairing.

Pradeep Kumar Mishra (PhD 2004).

Dissertation: Studies on Efficient and Secure Implementation of Elliptic and Hyperelliptic Curve Cryptosystems.

Kishan Chand Gupta (PhD 2004).

Dissertation: Cryptographic and Combinatorial Properties of Boolean Functions and S-Boxes.

#### Significant Advisory Role.

Subhamoy Maitra (PhD 2001). Advisor: Bimal Kumar Roy.

Dissertation: Boolean Functions with Important Cryptographic Properties.

Ratna Dutta (PhD 2006). Advisor: Rana Barua.

Dissertation: Studies on Pairing-Based and Constant Round Dynamic Group Key Agreement Protocols

Mridul Nandi (PhD 2006). Advisor: Bimal Kumar Roy.

Dissertation: Designs of Iteration on Hash Functions and its Cryptanalysis

## 4 Academic Recognition

- Recipient of the **Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar award** for Mathematical Sciences for the year 2011.
- Co-recipient of the **B. M. Birla award** for Mathematics for the year 2005.
- Awarded the **Indian Statistical Institute Alumni Association Medal** for outstanding performance in MTech (CS), 1993.

## 5 Invited Talks at International Conferences/Workshops

- **Invited speaker** at the International Conference on Cryptology in India, Indocrypt, 2015.
- **Keynote speaker** at International Conference on Electrical Engineering, Computing Science and Automatic Control, CINVESTAV, Mexico City, Mexico, 2015.
- **Invited speaker** at the 18th workshop on Elliptic Curve Cryptography, Chennai, 2014.
- **Invited speaker** at the Workshop on Directions in Authenticated Ciphers, Stockholm, 2012.
- **Invited speaker** at the Asian Symmetric Key Symposium, Singapore, 2011.
- **Invited speaker** at the International Conference on Security Aspects in Information Technology, High-Performance Computing and Networking, Haldia, India, 2011.
- **Invited speaker** at the International Conference on Cryptology in India, Indocrypt, 2008.
- **Invited speaker** at the International Conference on Information Security and Cryptology held at Busan, Korea in 2006.
- **Tutorial speaker** at the International Conference on Cryptology in India, Indocrypt, 2006.

## 6 Teaching

### 6.1 Indian Statistical Institute

- **Introduction to Lattices**, Jan-Apr, 2017.
- **Research Methodolgy**, Jan-Apr, 2011.
- **Probability and Stochastic Processes**, Aug-Dec, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2014, 2015, 2016.
- **Topics in Computational Algebra**, Jan–May, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2015, 2016.
- **Information and Coding Theory**, Jan–May, 2006, 2008, 2009.
- **Randomized Algorithms**, research course, Mar–Aug, 2000.

- **Computational Aspects of Cryptography and Coding Theory**, research course, Jan–Apr, 2012.
- **Advanced Topics in Cryptology**, Jan–May, 2004.
- **Cryptology and Data Security**, Aug–Dec, 1999, 2002, 2003.
- **Discrete Mathematics-I (Elements of Algebraic Structures)**, Aug–Dec, 2013, 2012, 2011, 1999.
- **Discrete Mathematics-II (Combinatorics, Graph Theory and Logic)**, Aug–Dec, 1996, 1997, 1998, 2006, 2007.
- **Design and Analysis of Algorithms**, MTech (CS), Jan–May, 1998, 1999, 2002.
- **Selected Topics in Algorithms and Complexity**, MTech (CS), Jan–May, 1999, 2009, 2010.
- **Theory of Automata, Languages, Computability and Complexity**, MTech (CS), Jan–May, 1997, 2000, 2005.
- **Programming in Assembly and Systems Programming**, MTech (CS), Aug–Dec, 1995.
- **Information Storage and Retrieval (C Programming and Database)**, MStat, Aug–Dec, 1996, 1997, 1998.
- **Computational Techniques (C Programming and Numerical Analysis)**, BStat, Jan–May, 1996.
- **Database Management Systems**, Oct–Dec, 2001.
- **ORACLE 7.1/FORMS 4.5/REPORTS 2.5**, Diploma course, 1995, 1996, 1997.

## 6.2 Other Institutes

- Co-taught a course on cryptology to students of the **Indian Institute of Technology, New Delhi**, Jan–Apr, 2009.

# 7 Major Editorial Work

## 7.1 Journals

1. **Associate editor** of “Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference” for the period 2012–2104.
2. **Associate editor** of “Cryptography and Communications: Discrete Structures and Boolean Functions”, from March 4, 2015.

## 7.2 Conferences

1. **Program co-chair** (with Professor Tetsu Iwata) for **Asiacrypt 2014**, published by **Springer-Verlag** in the **Lecture Notes in Computer Science** series, numbers 8873 and 8874.
2. **Program co-chair** (with Dr. Kazue Sako) for **Asiacrypt 2013**, published by **Springer-Verlag** in the **Lecture Notes in Computer Science** series, numbers 8269 and 8270.
3. **Program co-chair** (with Professor Alfred Menezes) for the **proceedings of Indocrypt 2002**, published by **Springer-Verlag** in the **Lecture Notes in Computer Science** series, number 2551.
4. **Scientific committee member** for Elliptic Curve Cryptography, 2013, 2012.
5. **Program committee member** for  
**Crypto** 2015, 2012, 2010, 2007; annual North American conference of the *International Association for Cryptologic Research*;  
**Asiacrypt** 2015, 2011, 2008, 2007; annual Asian conference of the *International Association for Cryptologic Research*;  
**Eurocrypt** 2012, 2005; annual European conference of the *International Association for Cryptologic Research*;  
**Fast Software Encryption (FSE)** 2010, 2007, 2005, a workshop of the *International Association for Cryptologic Research*;  
**Africacrypt** 2017, 2016, 2014, 2013, 2011, 2010; annual International Conference on Cryptology in Africa;  
**Latincrypt** 2010; annual International Conference in Cryptology and Information security in Latin America;  
**Selected Areas in Cryptography**, 2017, 2016, 2015, 2014;  
**SKLOIS Conference on Information Security and Cryptology (Inscrypt)**, 2006;  
**Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS)**, 2010, 2009, 2007;  
**International Conference on Pairing-Based Cryptography (Pairing)**, 2012, 2007;  
**International Conference on Information Security and Cryptography (ICISC)** 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2008, 2007, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003;  
**International Conference on Provable Security (ProvSec)** 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2007;  
**Indocrypt** 2015, 2012, 2011, 2009, 2004, 2001, 2000;  
**Australasian Conference on Information Security and Privacy (ACISP)** 2015, 2014, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2009, 2006, 2004;  
**Cryptographers Track – RSA Conference (CT-RSA)** 2017, 2016, 2015, 2013, 2005;  
**ACM Symposium on Information, Computer and Communications Security (ASIA CCS)** 2009;  
**International Workshop on Security (IWSEC)** 2011, 2010, 2009;  
**Workshop on Coding and Cryptography**, 2017, 2015, 2011.  
**SPACE**, 2016.

## 8 Publications

### 8.1 Books

1. Sanjit Chatterjee and Palash Sarkar. Identity-Based Encryption. Springer, 2011. Corrigendum available at <http://www.isical.ac.in/~palash/IBE-book/book-page.html>.
2. Satya R. Chakravarty, Manipushpak Mitra and Palash Sarkar. A Course on Cooperative Game Theory. Cambridge University Press, 2015.

### 8.2 Edited Volumes

1. Palash Sarkar and Tetsu Iwata (editors). **Proceedings of Asiacrypt 2014**, published by **Springer-Verlag** in the **Lecture Notes in Computer Science** series, numbers 8873 and 8874.
2. Kazue Sako and Palash Sarkar (editors). **Proceedings of Asiacrypt 2013**, published by **Springer-Verlag** in the **Lecture Notes in Computer Science** series, numbers 8269 and 8270.
3. Alfred Menezes and Palash Sarkar (editors). **proceedings of Indocrypt 2002**, published by **Springer-Verlag** in the **Lecture Notes in Computer Science** series, number 2551.

### 8.3 Journal Papers

#### Papers on Cryptology

1. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. Multiple (Truncated) Differential Cryptanalysis: Explicit Upper Bounds on Data Complexity. **Cryptography and Communications - Discrete Structures, Boolean Functions and Sequences**, to appear.
2. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. Success Probability of Multiple/Multidimensional Linear Cryptanalysis Under General Key Randomisation Hypotheses. **Cryptography and Communications - Discrete Structures, Boolean Functions and Sequences**, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12095-017-0257-2>.
3. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. Rigorous Upper Bounds on Data Complexities of Block Cipher Cryptanalysis. **Journal of Mathematical Cryptology**, DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1515/jmc-2016-0026>.
4. Debrup Chakraborty, Sebati Ghosh and Palash Sarkar. A Fast Single-Key Two-Level Universal Hash Function. **IACR Transactions on Symmetric Cryptology**, 2017(1): 106–128 (2017), DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.13154/tosc.v2017.i1.106-128>.
5. Debrup Chakraborty, Cuauhtemoc Mancillas-López and Palash Sarkar. Disk Encryption: Do We Need to Preserve Length? **Journal of Cryptographic Engineering**, DOI: 10.1007/s13389-016-0147-0.

6. Somindu C. Ramanna, Palash Sarkar. Efficient Adaptively Secure IBBE from the SXDH Assumption. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, volume 62, number 10, October 2016, pages 5709–5726.
7. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. Another Look at Normal Approximations in Cryptanalysis. **Journal of Mathematical Cryptology**, 10(2): 69–99 (2016), DOI: 10.1515/jmc-2016-0006.
8. Palash Sarkar and Shashank Singh. A simple method for obtaining relations among factor basis elements for special hyperelliptic curves. **Applicable Algebra in Engineering, Communication and Computing**, volume 28, number 2, pages 109–130, 2017.
9. Palash Sarkar and Shashank Singh. A New Method for Decomposition in the Jacobian of Small Genus Hyperelliptic Curves. **Designs, Codes and Cryptography**, 82(3): 601–616 (2017), DOI 10.1007/s10623-016-0184-9.
10. Sanjay Bhattacharjee and Palash Sarkar. Reducing Communication Overhead of the Subset Difference Scheme. **IEEE Transactions on Computers**, 65(8): 2575–2587 (2016), <http://doi.ieeecomputersociety.org/10.1109/TC.2015.2485231>.
11. Palash Sarkar and Shashank Singh. Fine Tuning the Function Field Sieve Algorithm for the Medium Prime Case. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, volume 62, number 4, April 2016, pages 2233–2253.
12. Debrup Chakraborty and Palash Sarkar. On modes of operations of a block cipher for authentication and authenticated encryption. **Cryptography and Communications - Discrete Structures, Boolean Functions and Sequences**, 8(4): 455-511 (2016), DOI 10.1007/s12095-015-0153-6.
13. Sanjay Bhattacharjee and Palash Sarkar. Tree Based Symmetric Key Broadcast Encryption. **Journal of Discrete Algorithms**, volume 34, 2015, 78–107.
14. Debrup Chakraborty, Cuauhtemoc Mancillas-López and Palash Sarkar. STES: A Stream Cipher Based Low Cost Scheme for Securing Stored Data. **IEEE Transactions on Computers**, volume 64, number 9, September 2015, 2691–2707.
15. Debrup Chakraborty, Vicente Hernandez-Jimenez, Palash Sarkar. Another Look at XCB. **Cryptography and Communications - Discrete Structures, Boolean Functions and Sequences**, volume 7, 2015, 439–468.
16. Palash Sarkar. Modes of Operations for Encryption and Authentication Using Stream Ciphers Supporting an Initialisation Vector. **Cryptography and Communications - Discrete Structures, Boolean Functions and Sequences**, September 2014, Volume 6, Issue 3, pp 189–231.
17. Palash Sarkar. On Some Connections Between Statistics and Cryptology. **Journal of Statistical Planning and Inference**, Volume 148, May 2014, Pages 20–37.

18. Sanjay Bhattacharjee and Palash Sarkar. Concrete Analysis and Trade-Offs for the (Complete Tree) Layered Subset Difference Broadcast Encryption Scheme. **IEEE Transactions on Computers**, Volume 63, Number 7, July 2014, pp 1709–1722.
19. Sanjit Chatterjee and Palash Sarkar. Practical hybrid (hierarchical) identity-based encryption schemes based on the decisional bilinear Diffie-Hellman assumption. **International Journal of Applied Cryptography**, 3(1): 47–83, 2013.
20. Palash Sarkar. A New Multi-Linear Universal Hash Family. **Designs, Codes and Cryptography**, 69(3): 351–367 (2013).
21. Sanjay Bhattacharjee and Palash Sarkar. Complete Tree Subset Difference Broadcast Encryption Scheme and its Analysis. **Designs, Codes and Cryptography**, 66(1-3): 335–362 (2013).
22. Debrup Chakraborty, Cuauhtemoc Mancillas-López, Francisco Rodríguez-Henríquez and Palash Sarkar. Efficient Hardware Implementations of BRW Polynomials and Tweakable Enciphering Schemes. **IEEE Transactions on Computers**, 62(2): 279–294 (2013).
23. Palash Sarkar. Tweakable Enciphering Schemes Using Only the Encryption Function of a Block Cipher. **Information Processing Letters**, volume 111, pages 945–955, 2011.
24. Somindu C. Ramanna and Palash Sarkar. On Quantifying the Resistance of Concrete Hash Functions to Generic Multi-Collision Attacks. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, Volume 57, Issue 7, pp 4798–4816.
25. Palash Sarkar. A Trade-Off Between Collision Probability and Key Size in Universal Hashing Using Polynomials. **Designs, Codes and Cryptography**, Volume 58, Issue 3, 2011, pp 271–278.
26. Palash Sarkar. A Simple and Generic Construction of Authenticated Encryption With Associated Data. **ACM Transactions on Information and Systems Security**, Volume 13 Issue 4, December 2010, Article 33, pp 1–16.
27. Palash Sarkar. Pseudo-Random Functions and Parallelizable Modes of Operations of a Block Cipher<sup>1</sup>. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, Volume 56, Number 8, August 2010, pp 4025–4037.
28. Palash Sarkar. Efficient Tweakable Enciphering Schemes from (Block-Wise) Universal Hash Functions. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, Volume 55, Number 10, October 2009, pp 4749–4760.
29. Palash Sarkar. Domain Extender for Collision Resistant Hash Functions: Improving Upon Merkle-Damgard Iteration. **Discrete Applied Mathematics**, 157 (2009) 1086–1097.

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<sup>1</sup>The AE(AD) constructions are incorrect. See <http://eprint.iacr.org/2014/627> for updated schemes and implementation details.



30. Somitra Kumar Sanadhya and Palash Sarkar. A Combinatorial Analysis of Recent Attacks on Step Reduced SHA-2 Family. **Cryptography and Communications - Discrete Structures, Boolean Functions and Sequences**, Volume 1, Number 2/September, 2009, pp 135–282.
31. Kishan Chand Gupta and Palash Sarkar. Computing Partial Walsh Transform from the Algebraic Normal Form of a Boolean Function. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, volume 55, number 3, year 2009, pages 1354–1359.
32. Sourav Mukhopadhyay and Palash Sarkar. Hardware Architecture and Cost/time/data Trade-off for Generic Inversion of One-Way Function. **Computación y Sistemas**, Special Issue on Applied Cryptography & Data Security, pp 331–355, Volume 12, No. 3, 2009.
33. Palash Sarkar. A General Mixing Strategy for the ECB-Mix-ECB Mode of Operation. **Information Processing Letters**, 109(2008), 121–123.
34. Debrup Chakraborty and Palash Sarkar. A General Construction of Tweakable Block Ciphers and Different Modes of Operations. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, 54(5): 1991–2006 (2008).
35. Debrup Chakraborty and Palash Sarkar. HCH: A New Tweakable Enciphering Scheme Using the Hash-Counter-Hash Approach. **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, 54(4): 1683–1699 (2008).
36. Sanjit Chatterjee and Palash Sarkar. Constant Size Ciphertext HIBE in the Augmented Selective-ID Model and its Extensions. **Journal of Universal Computer Science**, 13(10), 1367–1395, 2007.
37. Palash Sarkar and Subhamoy Maitra. Balancedness and Correlation Immunity of Symmetric Boolean Functions, **Discrete Mathematics**, 307 (2007) 2351–2358.
38. Palash Sarkar. Construction of universal one-way hash functions: Tree hashing revisited. **Discrete Applied Mathematics**, 155(16): 2174-2180 (2007).
39. Palash Sarkar. Masking Based Domain Extenders for UOWHFs: Bounds and Constructions, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, 51(12): 4299–4311.
40. Kishan Chand Gupta and Palash Sarkar, Towards a General Correlation Theorem, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, 51(9): pp. 3297-3302 (2005).
41. Kishan Chand Gupta and Palash Sarkar. Improved Construction of Nonlinear Resilient S-Boxes, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, Volume 51, Number 1, January 2005, pages 339-348.
42. Kishan Chand Gupta and Palash Sarkar. Construction of Perfect Nonlinear and Maximally Nonlinear Multi-Output Boolean Functions Satisfying Higher Order Strict Avalanche Criteria, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, Volume 50, Number 11, November 2004, pages 2886-2893.

43. Palash Sarkar. Domain Extenders for UOWHF: A Finite Binary Tree Algorithm. **Journal of Universal Computer Science**, Volume 11, Number 6, pages 1040–1053.
44. Kishan Chand Gupta and Palash Sarkar. Construction of High Degree Resilient S-boxes With Improved Nonlinearity, **Information Processing Letters**, Volume 95, 2005, pages 413–417.
45. Wonil Lee, Mridul Nandi, Palash Sarkar, Donghoon Chang, Sangjin Lee, Kouichi Sakurai, PGV-Style Block-Cipher-Based Hash Families and Black-Box Analysis. **IEICE Transactions**, 88-A(1): 39-48 (2005).
46. Enes Pasalic, Subhamoy Maitra, Thomas Johansson, and Palash Sarkar, New Constructions of Resilient and Coorelation Immune Boolean Functions Achieving the Upper Bound on Nonlinearity, **Journal of Indian Statistical Association**, special issue on cryptology, Volume 42, Number 9, December 2004, pages 287-307.
47. Rana Barua and Palash Sarkar, On the Kernel of First Order Correlation Immune Boolean Functions, **Journal of Indian Statistical Association**, special issue on cryptology, Volume 42, Number 2, December 2004, pages 131-143.
48. Palash Sarkar and Subhamoy Maitra. Construction of Nonlinear Resilient Functions Using “Small” Affine Functions, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, 50(9):2185-2193 (2004).
49. Palash Sarkar and Subhamoy Maitra. Efficient Implementation of Cryptographically Useful Large Boolean Functions, **IEEE Transactions on Computers**, volume 52, number 4, pp 410-417, April 2003.
50. Subhamoy Maitra and Palash Sarkar. Maximum Nonlinearity of Symmetric Boolean Functions on Odd Number of Variables, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, volume 48, number 9, September 2002, pp 2626-2630.
51. Claude Carlet and Palash Sarkar. Spectral Domain Analysis of Correlation Immune and Resilient Boolean Functions, **Finite Fields and their Applications**, Volume 8, Number 1, January 2002, Pages 120-130.
52. Subhamoy Maitra and Palash Sarkar. Characterization of Symmetric Bent Functions – An Elementary Proof, **Journal of Combinatorial Mathematics and Combinatorial Computing**, 43 (2002), 227-230.
53. Subhamoy Maitra and Palash Sarkar. Cryptographically Significant Boolean Functions with Five Valued Walsh Spectra, **Theoretical Computer Science** 276(1-2):133-146 (2002).
54. Palash Sarkar and Subhamoy Maitra. Cross-Correlation Analysis of Cryptographically Useful Boolean Functions and S-Boxes, **Theory of Computing Systems**, 35(1): 39-57 (2002).
55. Subhamoy Maitra and Palash Sarkar. Cryptographic Modifications of Patterson-Weidemann Functions, **IEEE Transactions on Information Theory**, volume 48, number 1, pp. 278-284, 2002.

56. Palash Sarkar. A note on the spectral characterization of correlation immune Boolean functions. **Information Processing Letters**, Volume 74, Numbers 5–6, (2000) pages 191–195.
57. Subhamoy Maitra, Palash Sarkar. Hamming Weights of Correlation Immune Boolean Functions. **Information Processing Letters**, Volume 71, Numbers 3–4, (1999) pages 149–153.
58. Subhamoy Maitra, Bimal K. Roy and Palash Sarkar, Ciphertext only attack on LFSR based encryption scheme, **Bulletin of the Calcutta Statistical Association**, Volume 49, Number 195–196, pages 239–254, 1999.

## Papers on Voting Games

59. Rana Barua, Satya R. Chakravarty and Palash Sarkar. Measuring P-Power of Voting. **Journal of Economic Theory and Social Development**, Volume 1, Number 1, Pages 81–91, 2012.
60. Rana Barua, Satya R. Chakravarty and Palash Sarkar. Minimal-Axiom Characterizations of the Coleman and Banzhaf Indices of Voting Power. **Mathematical Social Sciences**, 58 (2009) 367–375.
61. Rana Barua, Satya R. Chakravarty, Sonali Roy and Palash Sarkar. A Characterization and Some Properties of the Banzhaf-Coleman Sensitivity Index, **Games and Economic Behaviour**, Volume 49, Issue 1, October 2004, Pages 31–48.

## Papers on Combinatorial Designs

62. Palash Sarkar and Paul J. Schellenberg. Construction of Symmetric Balanced Squares with Blocksize More than One, **Designs, Codes, and Cryptography**, November 2003, Volume 30, Issue 3, pp 235–280.
63. Palash Sarkar and Bimal K. Roy. Construction of Nearly Balanced Uniform Repeated Measurement Designs, **Bulletin of the Calcutta Statistical Association**, Volume 45, Numbers 179–180, pages 235–243, 1995.

## Papers on Cellular Automata

64. Palash Sarkar. Computing Shifts in 90/150 Cellular Automata Sequences, **Finite Fields and their Applications**, Volume 9, Issue 2, April 2003, Pages 175–186.
65. Palash Sarkar. A brief history of cellular automata. **ACM Computing Surveys**, Volume 32, Issue 1 (2000), pages 80–107.
66. Palash Sarkar, Rana Barua. Multidimensional Sigma-Automata, Pi-Polynomials and Generalised S-Matrices, **Theoretical Computer Science**, 197(1-2), pages 111–138 (1998).
67. Palash Sarkar and Rana Barua. The set of reversible 90/150 cellular automata is regular, **Discrete Applied Mathematics**, Volume 84, Numbers 1–3, (1998) pages 199–213.
68. Palash Sarkar.  $\sigma^+$ -Automata on Square Grids, **Complex Systems**, Volume 10, pages 121–141, 1998.

## Papers on miscellaneous topics

69. Sanjay Burman and Palash Sarkar. An Efficient Algorithm for Software Generation of Linear Binary Recurrences, **Applicable Algebra in Engineering, Communication and Computing**, Volume 15, Issue 3/4, December 2004.
70. Palash Sarkar, Bimal K. Roy, Pabitra Pal Choudhury and Rana Barua. Polynomial division using left shift register, **Computers and Mathematics with Applications**, Volume 35, Number 6, 1998, pages 27–31.

## 8.4 Conference Papers

All the papers below have appeared in refereed conference proceedings. The acronym LNCS stands for Lecture Notes in Computer Science, which is a book series published by Springer-Verlag. (Expanded versions of the papers marked with \* have later been published as journal papers and are included in the section on journal papers.)

71. Sabyasachi Karati and Palash Sarkar. Kummer for Genus One over Prime Order Fields, **Proceedings of Asiacrypt 2017**, to appear.
72. Palash Sarkar and Shashank Singh, A General Polynomial Selection Method and New Asymptotic Complexities for the Tower Number Field Sieve Algorithm, **Proceedings of Asiacrypt, 2016, Part-I**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, volume 10031, pages 36–62, 2016. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-53887-6\\_2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-53887-6_2).
73. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. A New Test Statistic for Key Recovery Attacks Using Multiple Linear Approximations. **Proceedings of Mycrypt 2016**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 10311, pages 277–293, 2016.
74. Sanjit Chatterjee, Neal Kobitz, Alfred Menezes, Palash Sarkar. Another Look at Tightness II: Practical Issues in Cryptography. **Proceedings of Mycrypt 2016**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 10311, pages 21–55, 2016. *Recipient of the best paper award*.
75. Alfred Menezes, Palash Sarkar, Shashank Singh. Challenges with Assessing the Impact of NFS Advances on the Security of Pairing-based Cryptography. **Proceedings of Mycrypt 2016**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 10311, pages 83–108, 2016.
76. Palash Sarkar and Shashank Singh. New Complexity Trade-Offs for the (Multiple) Number Field Sieve Algorithm in Non-Prime Fields. **Proceedings of Eurocrypt, 2016, Part-I**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, volume 9665, pages 429–458, 2016. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49890-3\\_17](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-49890-3_17).
77. Somindu C. Ramanna and Palash Sarkar. Efficient (Anonymous) Compact HIBE From Standard Assumptions. **Proceedings of the International Conference on Provable Security**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 8782, pp 243–258, 2014.

78. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. Some Randomness Experiments on TRIVIUM. **Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Security, Privacy, and Applied Cryptography Engineering**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 8804, pp 219–236, 2014.
79. Somindu C. Ramanna and Palash Sarkar. Anonymous Constant-Size Ciphertext HIBE From Asymmetric Pairings. **Proceedings of the 14th IMA International Conference on Cryptography and Coding**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 8308, pages 344–363, 2013.
80. Subhabrata Samajder and Palash Sarkar. Fast Multiplication of the Algebraic Normal Forms of Two Boolean Functions. **Proceedings of the 8th Workshop on Coding and Cryptography**, April 15-19, 2013.
81. Somindu C. Ramanna, Sanjit Chatterjee and Palash Sarkar. Variants of Waters’ Dual System Primitives Using Asymmetric Pairings. **Proceedings of Public Key Cryptography, 2012**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 7293, pp 298–315.
82. Sanjit Chatterjee, Alfred Menezes and Palash Sarkar. Another Look at Tightness. **Proceedings of Selected Areas in Cryptography, 2011**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 7118, pages 293–319.
83. Sanjay Bhattacharjee and Palash Sarkar. An Analysis of the Naor-Naor-Lotspeich Subset Difference Algorithm. **Proceedings of the 7th Workshop on Coding and Cryptography**, April 11–15, 2011.
84. Somitra Kumar Sanadhya and Palash Sarkar. A New Hash Family Obtained by Modifying the SHA-2 Family. **Proceedings of ACM Symposium on Information, Computer and Communications Security (ASIACCS ’09)**, pages 353–363.
85. (\*) Somitra Kumar Sanadhya and Palash Sarkar. New Collision attacks Against Up To 24-step SHA-2 (extended abstract). **Proceedings of Indocrypt 2008**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, volume 5365, pages 91–103.
86. (\*) Somitra Kumar Sanadhya and Palash Sarkar. Deterministic Constructions of 21-Step Collisions for the SHA-2 Hash Family. **11th Information Security Conference (ISC 2008)**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, volume 5222, pages 244–259.
87. M. Prem Laxman Das and Palash Sarkar. Pairing Computation on Twisted Edwards Form Elliptic Curves. **2nd International Conference on Pairing-Based Cryptography (Pairing 2008)**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, volume 5209, pages 192–210.
88. (\*) Somitra Kumar Sanadhya and Palash Sarkar. Non-Linear Reduced Round Attacks Against SHA-2 Hash family. **Australasian Conference on Information Security and Privacy (ACISP 2008)**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, volume 5107, pp 254–266.
89. Somitra Kumar Sanadhya and Palash Sarkar. Attacking Reduced Round SHA-256. **Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS 2008)**, Lecture Notes in Computer Science, Springer, volume 5037, pp 130–143.

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This report introduced a **new variant of pushdown automata** (PDA) and identified an **infinite hierarchy** of languages from the **context free to the recursively enumerable**. The paper proposed a set of **open problems** on the new topic. These were subsequently **solved** by M. Holzer, M. Kutrib and published at ICALP 2003 and DLT 2003.